# The political economy of BEPS implementation in the developing world 

Frederik Heitmüller



## © ${ }^{3} \gg \mathrm{OECD}$

Less tax competition! Substance over form!


More transparency!

## Overall research question:

How can different responses by developing and emerging countries' political and legal systems towards the BEPS minimum standards be explained?


## 龱


Analytical dimensions
Over time (historical evolution)
Across countries (comparative)
Differences-in-differences
Aspects
Tax competitiveness
Variation from original plan
(potentially more)
Focus
Interest \& Influence of actors
Interest construction
Methodology
6 country case studies
Hypothesis development
Operationalization
Testing in full sample
Tools
Documentary analysis
Semi-structured interviews
(E-mail) surveys


## Dankuwel. Thank you. Vielen Dank.

Frederik Heitmüller, PhD Candidate
Tax Law Department, Institute for Tax Law and Economics Leiden University
Steenschuur 25, 2311 ES Leiden, The Netherlands
f.heitmuller@law.leidenuniv.nl

Twitter: @heitmuellerf • @globtaxgov
ResearchGate: profile/Frederik_Heitmueller

Universiteit
Leiden
The Netherlands


## Credits

## Icons taken from The Noun

 Project:- company by Xinh Studio
- Parliament by Dimitrios Stamatis
- tax by Mathis Dubrul
- Mortarboard by b farias
- Charity by ProSymbols
- investor by Gan Khoon Lay
- Judge by Eqquindi
- advisor by Aneeque Ahmed
- Newspaper by Loïc Poivet
- dialogue by ProSymbols
- dollar by Yo! Baba
- assembly by Noël Rasendrason
- crowd by Miguel C Balandrano
- American Flag by marco lezzerini
- Factory by Royal@design
- Republican by Alexander Skowalsky
- democrat by Josh
- group by Chrystina Angeline
- production by Gilbert Bages
- glass by Dusan Popovic
- message by Icon Depot
- Megaphone by catyline
- paragraph by Veronika Krpciarova

